# Team Profile

## Team Name

Red Panthers

## Personal information

### Anthony Brown

**Name:** Anthony Brown

**Student Number:** s3460996

**Hometown:** Caloundra, Australia

**Education:** University of Queensland, BA applied Science

**Current Job:** Home dad

**Quick Bio:**

My name is Anthony. I am one of the Red Panthers.

My interest in IT started when I was doing data analysis for my work with Parks and Wildlife. I found solutions to both research questions and business administration were best provided by IT knowledge. I have pursued my career and continued to find IT as the solution to the problem my managers asked me to solve. Over time, almost as if by accident, I have collected a gaggle of hardly related IT skills and knowledge. Study at RMIT is a way for me to bring these together and – hopefully – raise myself up to a better level.

### Timothy Damon

**Name:** Timothy Damon

**Student Number:** S3829497

**Hometown:** Wonthaggi, Vic

**Education**: Year 12 (2013), Cert III in Retail and Hospitality (5 units of each), Test and Tag Cert.

**Quick Bio:**

I Developed an interest in IT at a young age through video games and expanded my interest through using various types of computers and discovering what they can do.

Recently was able to build my first PC after being interested in doing it for so long, this sparked a further interest in the more "behind-the-scenes" workings of IT.

My IT experience is limited mostly to fixing minor issues for family and friends, but also includes imaging 1000+ laptops with Windows for a local high school so that they could be used by the students.

My hobbies mostly include playing (and collecting) Video Games with my friends, browsing the internet (watching videos or reading interesting articles) and watching movies and TV shows.

### Shaun Lottey

**Name:** Shaun Lottey

**Student Number:** S3829826

**Hometown:** Sydney, Australia

**Education:** Trinity Catholic College, Class of 2007

**Current Job:** Driver/Storeperson

**Quick Bio:**

My name is Shaun and I am one of the Red Panthers.

I have had an interest in IT since a very young age. While I hold no formal qualifications nor have, I ever worked in the industry sector I have been tinkering with hardware and software since I was 5, starting with an (ancient by todays comparisons) Commodore 64.

In primary and high school, my friends and I would enjoy collecting second hand hardware components such as used server racks or PCs that our school had scheduled to be decommissioned and rebuilding them to our purposes.

From the ages of about 10 onwards, I began to experiment with programming using utilities such as RPGMaker or making custom mods for popular FPS titles such as Half-Life. I also learned a lot back then about HTML, PHP & SQL using it to develop and maintain online forums.

I also play guitar and enjoy playing online games with my friends, who are from all over the world.

### Jake McAndrew

**Name**: Jake McAndrew

**Student number:** s3818850

**Hometown:** Sydney

**Education:** Year 12

**Current Job:** Store man at Kmart

**IT Skills/interest:** Java, Cyber security

**Quick Bio:**

My name is Jake McAndrew, I’m 22 years old and have lived in Sydney all my life, but plan to someday move to Melbourne to explore new opportunities. I currently live at home with my parents and my twin brother who has very different interests to me and is pursuing a career in the military. I also have a sister who lives in Queensland who is a recently graduated medical doctor. I was born in Australia, but my family originally comes from Ireland and Scotland. Currently I can only speak English, but I would love to one day learn a new language, possibly Gaelic. Recently I started coding in java and loved it so much that I decided to make it my career, I now spend most of my free time coding to hone my skills. I have always been very passionate about all aspects of IT/Computer Science, but I’ve always had a particular interest in cyber security. I plan to use this degree as a launching pad into a computer science degree specializing in cyber security in the not too distant future. I like to spend most of my free time playing video games, coding in java, building computers, making music and lifting weights. I am currently a full-time employee at Kmart and have been for a number of years. I hope one day to leave my current job and obtain my dream career working as a cyber security expert.

### Jason Tilgner

**Name:** Jason Tilgner

**Student Number:** S3830312

**Hometown:** Yallourn North

**Education:** TAFE Certificates

**Quick Bio:**

Hi my name is Jason Tilgner , I am one of the Red Panthers.

My RMIT student number is S3830312. I live just outside of a country town called Yallourn North with my family and cat called Tyrion. I have been working in a few different IT positions over the last 10 years, and have also got a couple of different IT certificates. I am doing this course as I enjoy IT and also wish to progress my current career into software development or project management. My main hobby is I like to gym and also go to cross fit.

### Jason Walstab

**Name:** Jason Walstab

**Student Number:** s3291269

**Hometown:** Central Coast, Australia

**Education:** TAFE NSW Certificate IV in Networking

**Current Job:** Small business owner (www.quantumdata.com.au)

**Quick Bio:**

My name is Jason but I usually go by Jay, and I am on the Red Panthers team.

I live in the “small”, quiet city of NanJing (population around 11.5 million) in China, with my wife and son and have done for the last decade or so.

I have always had a great interest in IT, and I have been working in the industry since I was 18. I started off in helpdesk, moved to sys admin and then on to work on CT machines (Philips Brightview XCT systems) and finally started my own IoT company here in China. I have made IT my life and will continue to follow that path, hoping this degree will help along the way.

I have worked with many different IT technologies, but now I mainly focus on NodeJS, ESP-32 micro-controllers and Linux cloud server management. I hope to one day return to Australia and get a full-time job in programming one day so I can spend more time with my family.

I have many hobbies which are electronics, programming, surfing, motor bikes the gym and recently have been getting into digital art as well as game design. I have spent many years learning language and now speak mandarin Chinese at a fluent (enough) level, maybe at the expense of my English though...! I spend most of my free-time spending time with my son and wife and going out with friends and have a comfortable but busy life here.

## Team Profile

#### Summary

The Red Panthers team is dominantly analytical types who are endowed with intellectual gifts but lacking the innate skills for keeping a team glued together. However, we have a couple of characters with natural gifts in leadership and communication. These fill the void and present a real opportunity for a group of individuals to come together and achieve goals.

The functional quirkiness of this group shows through in all the tests the group has undertaken but best illustrated by a comparison of the Myers Briggs results. The discussion below focuses on the Myers Briggs, as any insight from the other tests is hard to articulate (mostly because they are all different tests) and doesn’t offer any greater insight than the Myers Briggs alone.

The table below illustrates the tests undertaken by the Red Panthers

###### TABLE: Red Panthers Personality Tests

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Member** | **Myers-Briggs (type and type description)** | **Test 2 (test Name and result)** | **Learning style** |
| Anthony Brown | INTP | DISC profile | Tactile Learner |
|  | Logician | Factfinder |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tim Damon | INFP-T | Big five personality test | Auditory Learner |
|  | Mediator | too difficult to summarise in a table |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Shaun Lottey | ENFJ-A | Creativity Test | Auditory Learner |
|  | Protagonist | creativity level is: High |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Jake McAndrew | INTJ | Big five personality test | Auditory/Visual Learner |
|  | Architect | too difficult to summarise in a table |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Jason Tilgner | INTJ | Colour test | Visual Learner |
|  | Architect | too difficult to summarise in a table |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Jason Walstab | ENTP-T | Creativity Test | Visual Learner |
|  | Debater | creativity level is: High |  |

#### Myers Briggs Comparison

The test site 16personalities (link <https://www.16personalities.com/personality-types>) groups Myers Briggs personality types (type) into four groups (role): Analysts, Diplomates, Sentinels and Explorers. Within each role is four types. Each type has an emotive name that illustrates the nature of that type. The diagram below shows the Myers Briggs matrix, and the counts are how the Red Panthers arrange within this sphere.

###### TABLE: The distribution of Red Panthers within the Myers Brigg Matrix of Possible results (with roles illustrated)

ISTJ ISFJ INFJ INTJ

ISTP ISFP INFP INTP

ESTP ESFP ENFP ENTP

ESTJ ESFJ ENFJ ENTJ

Analysts,

1 Logician

2 Architect

1 Debater

Diplomats

1 Mediator

1 Protagonist

Sentinels

Explorers

First off, what is a Protagonist? And, do we even need one of these? Turns out, yes, Protagonists are natural leaders, which every team needs. They are tormented souls with a natural empathy that others find authentic, even charismatic – the building blocks of a great leader. Like in a novel, one Protagonist is about the right number.

More obviously, we are a group composed of Analysts and Diplomates but no Sentinel’s or Explorers. The question is; are we a lesser team for not having Sentinels or Explorers? Explorers are risk-takers that do their work fast and well, though easily distracted. They seem very useful but irritating. Sentinels on-the-other-hand are hard-working administrators. Sentinels are another type any team would benefit from having. In fact, these two roles together could be a power team in their own right – like Matthew McConaughey and Kate Hudson in *Fools Gold*.

Can we get by without these two amazing personalities contributing to our cause? A closer look at the types we have should answer this. We are strong in analyst, with three out of four types covered. We also have an additional Diplomat. Alongside our Protagonist (already discussed) we are doubly blessed to have a Mediator. Like unicorns, Mediators are rare – and magical. Mediators come loaded with talents amiable to working in teams: principled, able to genuinely connect with people and understanding of their place as part of the whole. To be at their best, a Mediator need to keep their energy levels high, so leadership and administrative help are vital.

The core of our group is a cohort of Analytic types – not surprising for an IT degree. Analysts are excellent strategic thinkers, but not so good when it comes to social or romantic pursuits. Luckily, we are all dudes. Jokes aside, the Red Panther is confronted with the inescapable truth; we have the intellectual horsepower to deal whatever is before us, but our awkward, prickly selves might be the iceberg to our teamwork titanic.

A balanced team we are not. We have a severe lean towards the Analyst pole, with nothing balancing the team from the spontaneous and neatly arranged Explorer and Sentinel roles. On the bright side, the Red Panther’s edges are more than smoothed out with the serendipitous inclusion of two enigmatic representatives from the Diplomatic roles. A Protagonist brings leadership qualities and our Mediator comes with a cornucopia of team-binding instincts.

We must stay vigilant to the near and present dangers of not sticking together as a group. We should let the fundamental skills within take root. Achieve this, and we can be as good as any IT department has ever been. Although, a Kate Hudson type would be an inclusion worth head-hunting.

## Ideal Jobs

Our group picked ideal jobs across a few different areas of information technology, most of the group wishes to eventually end up in the programming field in different sub areas. Such as gaming programmers or stack developers. Tim is interested / ideal job is being a senior game player designer, Shaun has expressed an interest in being a senior C++ engineer / Game play programmer, Jake’s interest is in being a software developer, Jason T has an interest in being a full stack developer, Anthony’s expression of interest is also in being a full stack developer, and Jason S is interested in being an IOT (internet of things) solutions team leader.

As most of the group is interested in software development / programming some of the skills needed amongst the group are very similar in the programming job roles. Some of these skills include understanding of programming languages, level of understanding of using text editors to produce code, the ability to work well in a small team, and the ability to adapt to new technology quickly. These skills are the same and needed regardless of the area of programming our group is wishing to enter. As every programmer needs to understand the code for the application they are writing, every programmer needs a tool to produce code, and most programming teams are not overly large. The common element among our team group is that we want to end up in programming - even Jason S who wishes to be an IOT solutions team leader, so members of the group has very similar career pathways. Another common factor among our group is most of us have a requirement to learn C++.

While the common theme amongst our group is a career in programming, we have expressed interests in different areas of programming. Our diverse interests include games programming, web programming, business application development and IOT knowledge. The obvious differences in our chosen jobs is that the platforms you use in one field is not use in another. For example, you could ‘unity’, used for game creation, for building business applications. The members of our group will need to develop skills and knowledge in different platforms, languages and tools. Another difference is, for the two members who have selected stack development as their ideal roles, they will need to gain experience with several tools or languages. This could include Java, C sharp, CSS.

The group does have a lot of key similarities in our main areas of programming and in IOT knowledge. But because we are interested in different fields, there are some differences in the tools and experience required for each chosen job. This will also help process our group along as we are interested in the same / similar things.

# Tools

## Link to web site

## Link to git hub

## Link to Trello

# Industry Data

## Demand for Red Panther’s Job Titles

## Demand for Red Panther’s Job Titles

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Member** | **Job title** |
| Anthony Brown | Full-Stack Developer |
| Tim Damon | Senior Gameplay Designer |
| Shaun Lottey | Senior C++ Engineer (Gameplay Programmer) |
| Jake McAndrew | ASD Software Developer/cybersecurity |
| Jason Tilgner | developer / full stack developer. |
| Jason Walstab | IoT Solutions Leader |

### Consideration of what the Burning Glass list of job titles is presenting

The burning Glass data ranked by count of job descriptions advertised across a year. We see some problems with this data. Once smoothed out and accounted for the figures reflect a different outcome. We have explained this below, then looked at how the Red Panthers dreams are reflected in the job market.

#### Data adjustments

In considering this data and our future career aspirations, we see three issues that must be address:

1. Ranking is misleading
2. Job titles have not been compiled into homogeneous groups
3. Salaries are not considered

We discuss each in turn.

##### Ranking

Firstly, the current listing is also overly dramatic. The difference between counts for some descriptions is inconsequential. Looking at the graph you might think job A is in more demand than job B because it is one step higher in the rank, but this isn’t so. The difference in counts are somewhat inconsequential. In other words, a great number of these jobs should be ranked on the same tier because their counts are more-or-less the same. We did this by converting the counts to a percentage of the total, then ranking by base points (first decimal of the percentage). Ranking cells changed from 200 to 24. See TABLE1.

Looking at this new arrangement; we see the top 50% of job counts are within the range of 1%-3%, which is very close to each other. We wonder, for half the jobs listed, if this ranking is insightful at all.

##### Join like jobs together

The second issue is that job titles have not been well combined. The job ‘System Architect’ looks like the most in-demand job, but below we will disprove this.

We searched for job titles that contained the word ‘desk’ and found a mass of related roles. The different job names reflect more the changing trends in job titles, less the change in job role. A count of 16 job titles was returned with a sum of 2000 ads, making this by far the most prolific job placements at 6% of the total. The job descriptions also give us hope that there is a considerable opportunity for career progression within this bracket. See TABLE 1a.

Similarly, front-end developer positions look small, but after accounting for variations in naming the count becomes healthy. Together, jobs containing the term ‘front’ sum to 1197 job placements. At 4% of the total, a substantial lead on ‘Systems Architects’. See TABLE 1b.

##### Salary

The other thing entirely missing from this approach is salary. There may have only been 50 IT Security Analyst listed in the last year, but say their salary is $250K annually, you might well want to have you sights on this, in the long run. You cannot get to these big paying jobs in quick steps, you must build a career towards them. But what are they?

### Looking at Jobs Titles within Red Panther

Within our group, there are four types of jobs we are interested in pursuing.

* Full-stack developer
* C++ Engineer (Gameplay Programmer)
* Cyber-security
* IoT engineer

Full-stack developers should have developed skills in front end and back end frameworks. We accumulated a list of front-end, back end, cloud and database type roles that are encompassed by the term ‘full-stack’. The total is 2750 job adds. At 9% of all listings, this is a healthy line of business. See Table 2.

General variants on the developer theme, and outside of those already counted, totalled 6030 jobs (around 20%) Table 3.

Gameplay and C+ engineers have few listings. There are no Game developers and only 90 C language positions.

Cyber-security. Looking for jobs containing ‘security’ returns a list of 900 jobs. At 3% of the total, this too is a big hitter, and with options for career progression - Table 4.

The is nothing in the list for IoT engineer, making it a boutique line of work.

### Reconsider Job Interests

TODO

TABLE1: a less dramatic way to rank Job title advertisements

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rank** | **percentage of total jobs listed** | **Count of Job titles** | **Sum of Job Postings** |
| 1 | 0.033 | 1 | 987 |
| 2 | 0.03 | 1 | 887 |
| 3 | 0.027 | 1 | 808 |
| 4 | 0.026 | 2 | 1565 |
| 5 | 0.025 | 1 | 738 |
| 6 | 0.024 | 1 | 713 |
| 7 | 0.023 | 1 | 681 |
| 8 | 0.022 | 1 | 666 |
| 9 | 0.019 | 1 | 555 |
| 10 | 0.018 | 1 | 539 |
| 11 | 0.016 | 3 | 1423 |
| 12 | 0.013 | 2 | 752 |
| 13 | 0.012 | 1 | 344 |
| 14 | 0.011 | 4 | 1327 |
| 15 | 0.01 | 1 | 303 |
| 16 | 0.009 | 4 | 1101 |
| 17 | 0.008 | 6 | 1401 |
| 18 | 0.007 | 3 | 649 |
| 19 | 0.006 | 10 | 1775 |
| 20 | 0.005 | 13 | 1926 |
| 21 | 0.004 | 25 | 2885 |
| 22 | 0.003 | 34 | 3017 |
| 23 | 0.002 | 70 | 4065 |
| 24 | 0.001 | 13 | 562 |
| **Grand Total** | | **200** | **29669** |

TABLE 1a: Work in the Help service sphere

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Title** | **Job Postings** |
| Service Desk Analyst | 779 |
| Desktop Support Analyst | 164 |
| Desktop Support Engineer | 162 |
| Desktop Support | 127 |
| Service Desk Officer | 112 |
| It Service Desk Analyst | 108 |
| Help Desk Analyst | 95 |
| Desktop Support Officer | 92 |
| Help Desk Officer | 58 |
| Service Desk Consultant | 57 |
| Desktop Engineer | 56 |
| Help Desk Support | 52 |
| Service Desk Technician | 51 |
| It Help Desk Support | 47 |
| Service Desk | 46 |
| It Help Desk | 42 |
| **TOTAL** | **2048** |
| **Pct** | **7%** |

**TABLE 1b: positions including the name ‘full’**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Title** | **Job Postings** |
| Full Stack Developer | 344 |
| Full Stack Java Developer | 115 |
| Full Stack .Net Developer | 113 |
| Senior Full Stack Developer | 98 |
| Full Stack Web Developer | 49 |
| **TOTAL** | **719** |
| **Pct** | **2%** |

TABLE2: Roles available for full stack developers

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Job title** | **ad counts** |
| Full-Stack Developer | 344 |
| Full Stack Java Developer | 115 |
| Full Stack .Net Developer | 113 |
| Senior Full Stack Developer | 98 |
| Full Stack Web Developer | 49 |
| Front End Developer 1 | 738 |
| Senior Front End Developer | 303 |
| Front End Web Developer | 85 |
| Frontend Developer 2 | 71 |
| Cloud Engineer | 65 |
| Cloud Architect | 58 |
| Database Administrator | 238 |
| Data Engineer | 182 |
| Data Architect | 162 |
| Data Administrator | 82 |
| Data Warehouse Developer | 44 |
| **TOTAL** | **2747** |
| **Pct** | **9%** |

TABLE 3: roles for developers

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Title** | **Job Postings** |
| .Net Developer | 808 |
| Java Developer | 713 |
| Senior Net Developer | 481 |
| Senior Java Developer | 478 |
| Software Developer | 337 |
| Developer | 278 |
| Php Developer | 277 |
| Senior Developer | 243 |
| Ios Developer | 227 |
| Senior Software Developer | 178 |
| Android Developer | 171 |
| Senior Php Developer | 143 |
| Senior Ios Developer | 119 |
| Javascript Developer | 113 |
| Python Developer | 106 |
| Integration Developer | 101 |
| Ruby On Rails Developer | 99 |
| Etl Developer | 94 |
| Application Developer | 92 |
| Drupal Developer | 89 |
| Mobile Developer | 82 |
| Mobile Applications Developer | 76 |
| Senior Android Developer | 72 |
| Sap Abap Developer | 69 |
| Hadoop Developer | 66 |
| Junior Developer | 66 |
| Lead Developer | 61 |
| Junior Net Developer | 58 |
| Mid-Level .Net Developer | 54 |
| Salesforce Developer | 50 |
| Graduate Software Developer | 48 |
| Senior Drupal Developer | 48 |
| Oracle Developer | 47 |
| Aem Developer | 44 |
| .Net Web Developer | 42 |
| **TOTAL** | **6030** |
| **Pct** | **20%** |

TABLE4: Roles available in the security field

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Title** | **Job Postings** |
| Security Analyst | 173 |
| Security Architect | 142 |
| Security Consultant | 107 |
| Information Security Manager | 91 |
| Senior Security Consultant | 73 |
| Network Security Engineer | 72 |
| Security Engineer | 70 |
| Information Security Consultant | 59 |
| Information Security Analyst | 58 |
| It Security Analyst | 51 |
| Security Manager | 50 |
| **TOTAL** | **946** |
| **Pct** | **3%** |

## Demand for Red Panther’s Skill Sets

# IT Work

## Interview an IT professional

TODO

# IT Technologies

## Topic 1: small computing devices

### What does small computing devices do

Small single-board devices like a Raspberry Pi, an Arduino or a ESP-32 are generally used in many applications. You will find them in appliances, factories, home-automation, network security, healthcare, robotics, education, hardware/invention prototyping and IoT applications. They can be used as regular computers but more often as controllers for electrical devices (everything from light bulbs, factory robotics, fridges to large commercial hot water systems). Generally, the use of one of these pieces of hardware would be to run a small script or program on the micro-computer, with its GPIO pins connected to whatever device and/or devices you would wish to control.

What these computing devices do is allow someone to use them as a computer to control the electrical signals sent to the GPIO pins. They have inputs/outputs to connect to sensors and information receive/send functions. The driving technological force behind these single-board computers has been the constant technological advancements in manufacture of smaller, more efficient, less costly computer parts. Specifically, smaller storage, CPU and ram.

An example of what a micro- computer would do in a home automation setup would be having a Raspberry Pi with a movement detector. The detector (or an ultrasonic distance detector) could see if someone or something is moving in view of the sensor. If movement is detected, a camera installed on the Pi can automatically begin recording. The video can be stored locally or remotely on a cloud server. A setup like this would not be expensive compared to the previous generation of commercial security camera setups. They required expensive DVR equipment and a central server to store video data.

Another example is to use micro-computer to report productivity in a factory. the ESP-32 micro-computer could be connected to a PLC control-board operating a conveyer belt. The ESP-32 could be programmed to send instructions to the PLC board using the ‘Modbus’ computer language through an open source software such as Node-Red. This ESP-32 could then be setup to create and send weekly reports of conveyor belt speeds to a server. The reports would give a rough assessment of productivity during the week.

An appliance example is use with a hot water system. An Arduino could be attached to a temperature sensor within the tank. The Arduino sends the sensor’s internal tank temperature records to a cloud server. The head company then accumulates statistics on how well their hot water systems are performing in the field. Using this kind of technology, a company would be able to detect trends over time and to a degree of accuracy that has not previously be achievable. Previously they would have sent an electrician/plumber to check numbers every time a tank is serviced, which is an additional labour cost avoided.

A final example is to improve network security by using a raspberry Pi as a remote VPN. Maybe you are a journalist/government employee/high corporate going to a foreign country where internet access is heavily restricted, and you need to send or view sensitive information over the internet. Before you leave, you could setup a Raspberry Pi at a secure location in your own country with an Open-VPN server, which you could then connect to remotely with an Open-VPN client when you have landed at your new location. This would allow you to have cheap access to a secure stable line that could not be viewed by a third party, such as a commercial VPN provider.

What these devices do is up to the person who is using it, as there are so many different uses and applications and the list is only growing as the technology matures.

### What is the likely impact of small computing devices

I believe the likely impact of small single-board computers will be the computerization of many products that were previously not computerised or networked. The price point for single-board computers has been dropping considerably, especially over the last decade. This makes it more accessible for people to use single-board computers in their product designs/tech solutions.

The impact will especially be felt in the IoT sector, which is growing at incredible rates. The IoT market is fuelled by the rise of single-board computers such as the Raspberry Pi and Arduino and is expected to reach $1,102.6 billion US dollars by the end of 2026[1]. Due to the huge growth in this sector, we can expect to see this whole new industry around small single-board computers become a much bigger deal in the future as well as providing many new jobs, challenges, solutions and problems. The single-board computer market itself is expected to reach $1 billion US dollars by the end of 2025[2].

Another impact will be especially felt in developing countries where small single-board computers have been at the heart of robotics development in Kenya, Africa. This has spurred a huge education drive towards programming, robotics and computers and will be one of the big driving factors of helping to develop these countries by providing jobs, industry and education to areas that were previously not able to access and work with high cutting edge technology.[3][4]

With these developments in small single-board computing technology, even the future of national security may be impacted. In April 2018, America’s space agency NASA was attacked and comprised via the use of a $35 Raspberry Pi. As people's homes, workplaces and governments are increasingly connected and equipped with small single-board computers the risk of hacking and cyber-attacks may increase and cause many potential problems in the future.[6][7]

### How will small computing devices affect people

In daily life, I believe the affect it will have on me and others will be substantial. The idea of a computer being a large, bulky and expensive device is no longer a reality for the home consumer. If you want to watch movies, browse the internet or listen to music you can simply purchase a cheap single-board computer and plug it into any TV to do the trick. The rise of this cheap computing revolution will no doubt bring people who were previously not interested in tech into the fold as it becomes a part of daily life.

Privacy concerns will also arise. Small computer devices are all being networked and presumably connected to the cloud. People's homes will be more susceptible to attack through this gateway [8]. This could affect myself directly, or indirectly (via my breach) my friends or family. With small computer devices, the need to stay diligent regarding cyber-security will be a necessity of everyday life. The need for everyday people to understand the basics of network security increases as these new technologies get implemented.

For us here studying IT at RMIT, the field of micro-computers is going to have a great effect on our careers. As people who are studying IT, or strive to work in an IT field, we should take an interest in the growing industry of IoT and single-board computers.

Electronics has been left on the wayside of IT skills for a long time now. But with the rise of single-board computers, there will also rise the IT specialists with the electronics skills to build and service them. A new specialty (or the re-emergence of an old one). Since the use of single-board computers generally requires a broad knowledge of IT, combing all aspects of previously separated fields such as hardware/networking/programming and electronics, this will be a specially requiring a broad knowledge base.

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## Topic 2: Machine Learning

### What does it do

### What is the likely impact

### How will this affect you

## Topic 3: Cybersecurity

### What does it do

### What is the likely impact

### How will this affect you

## Topic 4: Clouds, services, servers

### What does the Cloud do

Cloud computing is the act of accessing another computer system over the internet and using this remote computers resources for you own purpose. This a simple thing, but the scale it which it is now do allows the cloud to do so much.

For a home user, a common cloud service would be a simple file storage repository. This appeals for the everyday user because it can be accessed from anywhere, for example Microsoft OneDrive or Dropbox. By uploading files to the OneDrive or Dropbox ‘cloud’, you can access this files from any other computer (so long as you logged onto your cloud service account). The cloud is acting as an extra hard drive in this case.

For a small business, a common cloud service could be an email/file server. Instead of having a local server that stores email and files, these services are provided by the cloud. One advantage of this is cost reduction, especially for a small business. A small business server running in an office requires equipment, maintenance, a cold server room, backup management and procedures for physical tapes. On top of this, a staff member to maintain all this bulky IT infrastructure. The cloud in this circumstance act as a sub-contract for traditional small business IT work.

For small business, in addition to the reduced operational costs, there is scaling and responsiveness advantages to cloud technology. Say for instance, a small company has 350 staff members but suddenly merges with another company that has 200 staff members, in which they will all move into the same building. What the cloud service will do is allow the available computer capacity to expand also instantaneously to the sudden higher demand. If handled inhouse, expensive IT infrastructure changes may possibly be required to accommodate the larger company.

A full-stack developer may have other uses for cloud computing services. A developer can make use of virtual online servers. Instead of requiring a server at home to run a web application the developer can rent servers from online. This can be incredibly useful to the lone full-stack developer, and, as for small business, especially scaling. Cloud services scale to the demand. Cloud based websites don’t crash because of sudden traffic increases like they did in the past. The cost of providing the service reflects the usage of the service. A developer can scale their web application platform back down to a reasonable cost if the user count suddenly drops off again.

Systems administrators also use the cloud. They might use it to clone Linux servers to quickly mass produce new web applications with minor changes, alongside easy backup and built in security. Yet another use cloud services have for the full-stack developer is cloud services providing public IP’s to use, so straight away they can have their web applications ready and available on the internet without having to register expensive public IP services from their local internet service provider.

Cloud computing is often broken down into three categories, those being:

* Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS),
* Platform as a Service (PaaS) and
* Software as a Service (SaaS).

Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) is the cloud service company providing basic servers as the product. Platform as a Service (PaaS) gives a more basic sever setup where patching, networking and other basic server tasks are managed by the cloud company itself. Software as a Service (SaaS) is where the cloud company provides a front facing software package where all behind the scenes maintenance is managed by the cloud service company.

### What is the impact of Cloud

six billion people are predicted to be living in cities by the year 2045 [1]. Cloud will be to a vital utility within the future cities, as important as roads, water, power and sewage. The smart cities will have embedded technology supporting this mega urbanization [2].

Cloud technology will have a great impact on healthcare. Many hospitals relying on cloud services to process larger amounts of patients. Cloud supported machine learning AI will help diagnose patients and larger data storage capacities to keep up with the ever-growing data needs of hospitals and clinics [3].

Computers themselves with change. It has been predicted that at the end of 2020, work will generally no longer be done on standalone workstations or personal computers. Instead all work will be done using web cloud apps such as Microsoft Office Online and google docs. The idea of installing software on a local machine is also going to be a thing of the past, as most major software suites move onto the cloud as their preferred method of distribution [4].

Another impact of cloud computing will be the increased use and acceptance of open source software. Most of the cloud now is fuelled with open source software, and it looks like the current trend of cloud technology is that it will continue to drive open source software into the mainstream as cloud technology grows. [5]

### How will Cloud affect you

The effects are already being felt. Most of us now no longer purchase software and install it on our local machines, but rather use software that is hosted on the cloud. Alongside this is the day to day use of the cloud for file sharing, photo sharing, music sharing and the use of social media which relies heavily on cloud technology.

We are all aware of the privacy concerns and ownership rights. It is common for people to store their entire personal lives on the cloud, from important documents to baby photos. How companies will use our personal cloud data will have a huge impact and effect on our lives.

As developers, cloud technology gives us incredibly easy, cheap and flexible options. We can start creating and hosting web apps, which previously would not have been possible to start without huge personal investment. As cloud technology matures, more and more easily accessible server configurations are available to the everyday user. These include the ability to quickly start web applications with pre-built ‘snapshots’ of common Linux configurations, considerably cutting down work time.

Microsoft and Amazon both offer an incredible amount of easy to use libraries, modules and prebuilt servers to build any kind of application you would want and be able to scale it to your needs for very low start-up costs. Some advanced modules such as artificial intelligence will allow the everyday website entrepreneur to create world class web applications without the need for huge budgets and dedicated research. As these advanced cloud artificial intelligence modules grow in both size and complexity, complicated projects will be much easier for myself and other developers to use.

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# Project Ideas